

les verbes irréguliers

Ce sont les verbes irréguliers les plus courants.

Ne figurent pas sur la liste tous les verbes composés (préposition + verbe de base) comme *undo*, *remake*, etc. qui se forment de la même façon que le verbe de base.

Base verbale (V)	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
arise	arose	arisen	se lever
awake	awoke	awoken	se réveiller
be	was/were	been	être
bear	bore	borne	soutenir
beat	beat	beaten	battre
become	became	become	devenir
begin	began	begun	commencer
bend	bent	bent	(se) courber
bet	bet	bet	parier
bind	bound	bound	lier
bite	bit	bit	mordre
bleed	bled	bled	saigner
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break	broke	broken	casser
bring	brought	brought	apporter, amener
build	built	built	construire
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt	brûler, incendier
burst	burst	burst	éclater
buy	bought	bought	acheter
cast	cast	cast	jeter
catch	caught	caught	attraper
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
cling	clung	clung	s'accrocher
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter
creep	crept	crept	ramper
cut	cut	cut	couper
deal	dealt [delt]	dealt	traiter
dig	dug	dug	creuser
do	did	done	faire
draw	drew	drawn	dessiner
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive	drove	driven	conduire
eat	ate [eit, et]	eaten	manger
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
feed	fed	fed	nourrir
feel	felt	felt	(se) sentir

Base verbale (V)	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
fight	fought	fought	se battre, combattre
find	found	found	trouver
fit	fitted/fit	fitted/fit	être juste, être de la bonne taille
flee	fled	fled	fuir
fling	flung	flung	jeter
fly	flew	flown	voler (= avion)
forbid	forbade [fə'baed]	forbidden	interdire
forecast	forecast	forecast	prédire, prévoir
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
get	got	got/gotten	obtenir, devenir, aller chercher, arriver
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller
grow	grew	grown	cultiver
hang	hung	hung	suspendre
have	had	had	avoir
hear	heard [hɜ:d]	heard	entendre
hide	hid	hidden	(se) cacher
hit	hit	hit	frapper
hold	held	held	tenir, contenir
hurt	hurt	hurt	blessé
keep	kept	kept	garder, se conserver
kneel	kneeled/knelt	kneeled/knelt	s'agenouiller
knit	knitted/knit	knitted/knit	tricoter
know	knew	known	connaître, savoir
lay	laid	laid	mettre (la table)
lead [li:d]	led [led]	led [led]	mener
leap	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt	sauter
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	apprendre

Base verbale (V)	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
leave	left	left	partir, quitter
lend	lent	lent	prêter
let	let	let	permettre
lie	lay	lain	s'allonger
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	allumer
lose	lost	lost	perdre
make	made	made	faire
mean	meant [ment]	meant	signifier
meet	met	met	rencontrer
pay	paid	paid	payer
put	put	put	mettre, poser
read [ri:d]	read [red]	read [red]	lire
ride	rode	ridden	monter (à cheval/à vélo...)
ring	rang	rung	sonner
rise	rose	risen	se lever, s'élever
run	ran	run	courir, gérer
saw	sawed	sawed/sawn	scier
say	said [sed]	said	dire
see	saw	seen	voir
seek	sought [so:t]	sought	chercher
sell	sold	sold	vendre
send	sent	sent	envoyer
set	set	set	placer, poser
sew [səʊ]	sewed	sewed/sown	coudre
shake	shook	shaken	secouer
shine	shone [ʃɒn]	shone	briller
shoot	shot	shot	fusiller, tirer (sur)
show	showed	shown	montrer
shrink	shrank	shrunk	rétrécir
shut	shut	shut	fermer
sing	sang	sung	chanter
sink	sank	sunk	somber
sit	sat	sat	s'asseoir
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	glisser
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	sentir (à l'odeur)

Base verbale (V)	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
spell	spelled/spelt	spelled/spelt	épeler
spend	spent	spent	dépenser, passer (du temps)
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt	déverser
spread [spred]	spread	spread	étendre, étaler
spring	sprang	sprung	jaillir
stand	stood	stood	être debout
steal	stole	stolen	voler (= dérober)
stick	stuck	stuck	coller
strike	struck	struck	frapper
swear [sweə]	swore	sworn	jurer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swell	swelled	swelled/swollen	gonfler
swim	swam	swum	nager
take	took	taken	prendre, emporter, emmener
teach	taught [tɔ:t]	taught	apprendre, enseigner
tear	tore	torn	déchirer
tell	told	told	dire, raconter
think	thought [θɔ:t]	thought	croire, penser
throw	threw	thrown	jeter
thrust	thrust	thrust	enfoncer, plonger
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
upset	upset	upset	bouleverser, renverser (se) réveiller
wake	woke	woken	(se) réveiller
wear	wore	worn	porter (un vêtement)
weave	wove	woven	tisser
win	won [wɒn]	won	gagner (un prix, etc.)
wind [waɪnd]	wound [waʊnd]	wound	enrouler, serpenter
withstand	withstood	withstood	soutenir
write	wrote	written	écrire